

## Military Mortgage Express<sup>®</sup>

Homebuyer education workshop

#### Louis Candell

Home Mortgage Consultant – 800-987-6786

NMLSR ID 442652 – louis.candell@wellsfargo.com

Can Lend in all 50 States - Call to review VA eligibility.



#### The benefits of homeownership

- A place of your own
- A chance to build equity
- Tax benefits<sup>1</sup>
- A financial stepping stone

#### Getting a handle on money management

- Step 1: Set realistic goals
- Step 2: Distinguish between needs and wants
- Step 3: Monitor your monthly expenses
- Step 4: Establish a saving pattern
- Step 5: Limit monthly debt to 15-20% of your income
- Step 6: Build an emergency reserve account

#### Managing your credit

- The importance of good credit
- Installment loans and credit cards
- Know your credit history
- Monitor your credit report

#### More about credit management

- Credit scoring
- Correcting reporting errors
- Clarifying credit report entries
- Establishing a credit history
- Addressing credit issues
- Know your rights

#### Credit management review

- Avoid making large purchases before buying a home
- Know how much you owe
- Avoid skipping bill payment in favor of other expenses
- Contact creditors immediately if you have a problem

#### Credit management review (continued)

- Correct inaccurate credit records
- Strive to improve a poor credit rating
- Work to maintain a good credit rating
- Establish a credit history if you haven't yet

#### Understanding your credit report

- I.D. section
- Credit history section
- Collection accounts section
- Courthouse records section
- Additional information section
- Inquiry section

### What is a mortgage?

- Principal
- Interest
- Taxes
- Insurance
  - Hazard insurance (Homeowners Insurance)
  - Private mortgage insurance (PMI)

### Qualifying for a mortgage

- Income
- Credit history
- Savings
- Property

#### More about qualifying ratios

- Debt-to-income ratios
- Front-end ratio
- Back-end ratio
- Prequalification

### Shopping for a mortgage

- Choosing a lender
- Interest rates
- Annual Percentage Rate (APR)
- Points
- Origination charge
- Other fees

#### Mortgage product basics

- Government loans
  - Federal Housing Administration (FHA)
  - Veteran's Administration (VA)
  - State bond programs
- Conventional loans
- Easy-to-Own<sup>SM</sup> loans
- "Conforming" vs. "Jumbo" loans
- High balance loans
- HomePath<sup>®</sup> Mortgage<sup>2</sup>

Which of these is right for a first-time homebuyer?

<sup>2.</sup> HomePath<sup>®</sup> is a registered trademark of Fannie Mae.

#### Mortgage product basics

Why choose a VA loan?

- Available to qualified veterans, reservists, activeduty personnel, and their surviving spouses<sup>3</sup>
- Low down payment options for qualified borrowers
- Wide range of rate, term and cost options
- Flexible qualifying guidelines
- Use of gift funds for closing costs
- Seller may be required to pay a portion of closing costs
- 3. Surviving spouses of service members listed as missing in action (MIA) or died as a result of a service connected disability.

#### Financing choices

- Fixed rate mortgages
- Adjustable rate mortgages (ARMs)

#### Financing choices (continued)

- Renovation loans
- New construction loans
- Assumable mortgages for qualified buyers

#### Mortgage preapproval

- Request a *PriorityBuyer®* preapproval:<sup>4</sup>
  - Lets you know exactly how much home you can purchase
  - Affirms your purchasing power with sellers
  - Places you several steps ahead in the mortgage process
  - Is a smart move for serious homebuyers

4. A **PriorityBuyer**<sup>®</sup> preapproval is based on our preliminary review of credit information only and is not a commitment to lend. We will be able to offer a loan commitment upon verification of application information, satisfying all underwriting requirements and conditions, and providing an acceptable property, appraisal, and title report. Preapprovals are subject to change or cancellation if a requested loan no longer meets applicable regulatory requirements. Preapprovals are not available on all products. See a home mortgage consultant for details.

#### Mortgage application

- Personal data
- Income
- Assets
- Debts and obligations
- Credit references

#### Mortgage application (continued)

- Property information
- Verification forms
- Disclosures
- Fees
  - Lender fees
  - Closing agent fees
  - State/county fees
- Locking and floating
- Points

#### Choosing a real estate agent or builder

- Do some research first
- Ask relatives, friends and coworkers for references
- Interview prospective agents or builders in person

#### Searching for your home

- New or existing
- Location
- Size and special features
- Types of homes
- How to look

#### Searching for your home (continued)

- MLS listings, internet, newspaper
- HUD/VA homes
- Estate auctions
- Nonprofit housing agencies and foundations

#### Going to contract

- When your offer is accepted you reach a sales agreement
- A sales contract is drawn up by a real estate agent or attorney
- The contract is a legally binding document that protects both buyer and seller
- The contract may contain contingency clauses

#### Home inspection

- Consider hiring a professional, certified home inspector
- The inspector's report identifies defects or other problems, focusing particularly on the home's structure, construction and mechanical systems
- Try to be present at the inspection
- Make notes, ask questions and get repair estimates
- Ask about systems operation and home maintenance
- Check for insects, lead, radon, asbestos and soil contamination
- Some special inspection and home valuation processes may be required for VA loans

#### **Pre-closing**

- Obtain homeowners (hazard) insurance and flood insurance, if necessary
- Review your loan commitment with your lender
- Set a closing time and date
- Confirm that a property survey has been ordered
- Make preparations to move

#### Just prior to closing

- Conduct a final walk-through of your soon-to-be home
- Make sure all inspections and repairs in the purchase agreement are complete
- Get a certified or cashiers check from the bank for your closing costs
- Confirm your state specific signature requirements for closing and obtain power of attorney if necessary

#### Closing day

- Be familiar with the closing location
- Read and sign documents
- Ask any questions concerning these documents
- Your closing agent/settlement attorney will be given copies of the documents you need to sign

#### Military Mortgage $Express^{\mathbb{R}}$

- Available exclusively through Wells Fargo Home Mortgage
- Wells Fargo military certified home mortgage consultants who have been trained on the unique needs of military personnel

# It's an honor to serve those who serve our country<sup>SM</sup>

Restrictions may apply. Wells Fargo Home Mortgage is a division of Wells Fargo Bank, N.A. ©2013 Wells Fargo Bank, N.A. All rights reserved. NMLSR ID 399801. AS987913 Expires 8/2013

